# Workbook Answer Key

#### 1 GRAMMAR

- a 3 X Where do you usually go
  - 4 /
  - 5 X What happened
  - 6 1
  - 7 /
  - 8 X Whose jacket did you borrow
  - 9 X Should we go now?
  - 10 X Who are you waiting for?
- **b** 2 where the elevator is
  - 3 where we parked the car
  - 4 if/whether there are any tickets left for the concert tonight
  - 5 what time the game starts
  - when Anna's birthday is
  - what Jamie does for a living
  - 8 where Natalie lives
  - what Ava's boyfriend's name is
  - 10 how much you paid for your new car
- **c** 2 Who cooks in your family?
  - 3 When did your brother pass his driver's test?
  - 4 Do you know who's going to the party tonight?
  - 5 Who's the manager talking to now?
  - 6 Who drank the milk I left in the refrigerator?
  - 7 Why didn't you come to school yesterday?
  - 8 Do you remember what time the meeting is?
- d Students' own answers

#### **2 PRONUNCIATION**

- a 2 1, 4 1, 6 1
- c Expressions showing interest: Me too! Oh, really? Wow!

Expressions showing sympathy: I'm sorry. What a shame!

Follow-up questions: Why (not)? Why do you say that? Why is that?

- e 2 Why do you say that?
  - 3 I'm sorry.
  - 4 Why's that?
  - 5 Wow!
  - 6 What a shame!

### 3 READING & VOCABULARY

- a 2 light-hearted response
  - 3 good-natured rivalry
  - 4 job-seekers
  - 5 gut feeling
  - 6 the point of
  - work-life balance
  - 8 foolproof
- **b** 2 thorough, 3 potential, 4 stand out, 5 slouch, 6 steer clear, 7 genuine, 8 fiddle

#### **1B**

#### 1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 love that book
  - 3 listening to the instructions
  - 4 believe in ghosts
  - 5 going to the party
  - 6 always lock the front door
  - visited a fortune-teller
  - 8 already heard the story

- **b** 2 do, would
  - haven't, do
  - 4 aren't, have
  - 5 will, won't could, did
  - did, was
  - 8 are, do
- c Students' own answers

#### 2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 weren't, weren't, were
  - 3 didn't, didn't, did
  - 4 was, were, wasn't
  - 5 won't, will, won't
  - 6 can, can, can't

#### 3 GRAMMAR IN CONTEXT

- 2 more interesting, more likely
- 3 later, more difficult
- 4 further/farther, colder
- 5 more qualified, higher
- 6 bigger, longer

#### **4 VOCABULARY**

- a 2 open-minded, 3 tight-fisted, 4 absentminded, 5 strong-willed,
  - 6 laid-back, 7 well-balanced,
  - 8 big-headed, 9 narrow-minded, 10 two-faced, 11 good-tempered,
  - 12 self-centered, 13 easygoing, 14 well-behaved
- b 2 laid-back, 3 well-balanced, 4 narrow-minded, 5 self-centered,
  - 6 two-faced, 7 open-minded,
  - 8 strong-willed, 9 tight-fisted, 10 big-headed, 11 absentminded,
  - 12 well-behaved, 13 good-tempered,
  - 14 bad-tempered 3 pretty, 4  $\checkmark$ , 5  $\checkmark$ , 6 very, 7 incredibly,
- **d** Students' own answers

#### **VOCABULARY FROM READING**

2 extraordinary, 3 remote, 4 trace, 5 baffle

## Colloquial English 1

#### 1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

2 do, 3 made, 4 make, 5 did, 6 making

#### 2 VOCABULARY FROM THE **INTERVIEW**

2a, 3a, 4a, 5b

#### 3 THE CONVERSATION

2 definitely, 3 really, 4 definitely, 5 really / bad, 6 wonderful

#### **4 VOCABULARY FROM THE** CONVERSATION

2 potentially, 3 white, 4 caught, 5 willing

## Can you remember...? 1

#### **GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY**

- a 3 does this phone belong
  - didn't you like
  - Who gave you
  - 6 how much gas costs
  - tell me whether you have

- 8 won't you
- neither can my friends
- 10 does know about the meeting
- **b** 1 b, 2 b, 3 b, 4 c, 5 c, 6 b, 7 c, 8 c, 9

## 2A

#### 1 VOCABULARY

- a 2 swollen, 3 vomiting, 4 bleeding, 5 sunburn, 6 sneezing, 7 cough, 8 hurts, 9 headache, 10 temperature
- **b** 2 flu, 3 cut yourself, 4 fainted, 5 blister, 6 sore throat, 7 feels sick, 8 cold, 9 dizzy
- c 2 unconscious, 3 sprained, 4 blood pressure, 5 food poisoning, 6 choking, 7 burned
- d 2f, 3d, 4a, 5b, 6c
- e 2 out, 3 over, 4 up, 5 around
- 1 tip, 2 running water, 3 damp cloth, 4 rub, 5 press, 6 bandage
- g Students' own answers

#### 2 VOCABULARY FROM **READING**

- 2 heart rate
- worst-case scenario
- life-threatening illness
- under the weather
- open-heart surgery scare stories

### 3 PRONUNCIATION

a 2 specialist, 3 finger, 4 stomach, 5 couch, 6 negative

## **4** GRAMMAR

- a 3 ✓
  - 4 5 we've run out of painkillers

  - 6 How long have you known
  - Sasha's been coughing all day 8 9
- 10 have you fainted recently
- **b** 2 have you eaten
  - he hasn't been sleeping I have / I've just burned / I just
  - burned 5 I've been having

  - I have / I've ever met
  - Georgia hasn't been going
  - 8 Jamie's had has your girlfriend been looking for
  - 10 I haven't read
- 2 haven't been feeling
- 3 have / 've had
- 4 haven't been
- have / 've been lying
- 6 has / 's been taking care of
- have / 've been thinking
- 8 have / 've come up with 9 have / 've been trying
- 10 haven't managed

### **2B**

#### 1 GRAMMAR

- 2 the unemployed
  - 3 the injured
  - 4 the disabled
  - 5 the rich
  - 6 the blind
  - The young
  - 8 The deaf
- 2 The Japanese
- 3 The Chinese
- 4 The Swiss
- 5 The Portuguese
- 6 The English
- 7 The Scottish
- 8 The French
- c 3 X white leather pants
  - 4 X scruffy old jeans
  - 5 **/**
  - 6 🛽 his new gray Armani suit
  - 7
  - 8 X some trendy purple glasses
- d 2 I met an interesting Brazilian woman at the party.
  - 3 My sister has pretty long black hair.
  - 4 Ava bought an expensive striped
  - 5 There's a beautiful round wooden table in my friend's kitchen.
  - 6 Max gave his girlfriend an unusual gold ring for her birthday.
  - My boss drives a powerful red Italian sports car.
  - 8 We've been having some awful wet weather recently.

#### 2 VOCABULARY

a Across: 6 long-sleeved, 8 plaid, 11 tight, 12 striped

**Down:** 2 loose, 3 V-neck, 4 hooded, 5 turtleneck, 7 sleeveless, 9 patterned, 10 dotted

- **b** 2 cotton, 3 lace, 4 leather, 5 linen, 6 silk, 7 suede, 8 velvet, 9 fur, 10 Lycra, 11 wool
- c 2 classic, 3 casual, 4 scruffy, 5 old-fashioned
- **d** 2 d, 3 g, 4 b, 5 h, 6 a, 7 c, 8 e
- e Students' own answers

#### 3 PRONUNCIATION

a 2 striped, 3 shorts, 4 fit, 5 leather

#### 1 VOCABULARY

- 2 rear
  - 3 approximately
  - 4 requiring
  - proceed to 6 disembark
  - 7 place

  - 8 locate
- **b** 2 baggage drop
  - 3 customs
  - 4 gate
  - 5 check-in desk
  - 6 runway
  - 7 airport terminal
  - 8 departures board
  - security
  - 10 baggage claim
- 2 cart
- 3 Arrivals
  - 4 first class
- 5 luggage
- illegal goods

- 7 collect
- 8 delayed
- d 2 connecting flight
  - boarding pass
  - Departures
  - 5 carry-on bag
  - scanning
  - checked
  - 8 liquids
  - 9 sharp objects
  - 10 departures board
  - boarding 11
  - 12 delayed
  - 13 take off
  - 14 on time
  - 15 board 16 land
- e Across: 4 seat belt, 5 cabin crew, 6 turbulence, 8 jet lag, 9 domestic

Down: 2 long-haul flight, 3 direct flight, 7 row

- **f** 2a, 3c, 4b, 5c, 6a
- g 2 in, 3 off, 4 out, 5 on, 6 up, 7 off, 8
- h Students' own answers

#### 2 GRAMMAR IN CONTEXT

2 such a, 3 so many, 4 such, 5 so much, 6 such, 7 so

### **3 GRAMMAR**

- a 3 had been looking
  - had picked up
  - 5 had been sitting
  - 6 1
  - had canceled 7
  - 8
- **b** 2 arrived
  - 3 was raining
  - 4 left
  - 5 went
  - got 7 looked
  - 8 had / 'd already checked in
  - were waiting
  - 10 had / 'd given
  - 11 called
  - 12 had / 'd already gone13 had / 'd been waiting

  - 14 had been reading
  - 15 had been doing
- c Students' own answers

#### 4 PRONUNCIATION

- **b** 2 sang, 3 paid, 4 met, 5 cut, 6 woke, 7 told, 8 flew, 9 stood, 10 said
- 2 flying, 3 five, 4 music, 5 husband, 6 suddenly, 7 noise, 8 sounded, 9 pilot, 10 happened

## 3B

#### 1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 in fact, 3 absolutely, 4 hard, 5 sometimes, 6 right away
- **b** 2 My daughter is hardly ever sick.
  - 3 His parents are retiring next year.
  - 4 The boy was extremely rude to his teacher.
  - 5 My sister dresses very stylishly.
  - 6 Apparently, Omar is getting divorced.
  - I would never have thought you were 30.
  - His ankle was carefully bandaged by a nurse.
  - 9 I'll be there in five minutes.

- 10 I go to bed much later in the summer.
- c 2 Although she studies a lot, she rarely goes to the library.
  - Unfortunately, I crashed my new car last week.
  - 4 Ideally, we should leave early tomorrow.
  - 5 I can hardly understand a word when people speak English quickly.
  - 6 Hiro almost forgot his doctor's appointment yesterday.
  - She's incredibly angry because her husband came home late last
  - Surprisingly, it didn't rain at all while we were in London.

#### 2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 lately, 3 especially, 4 nearly, 5 yet, 6 hardly, 7 ever, 8 near, 9 hard, 10 specially, 11 right now, 12 at the end, 13 late, 14 in the end, 15 actually, 16 still
- **b** 2 Ideally, 3 certainly, 4 gradually, 5 eventually, 6 in fact, 7 Obviously, 8 Apparently
- 2 Now, 3 bitterly, 4 Suddenly, 5 Unfortunately, 6 extremely, 7 angrily, 8 normally, 9 slightly
- d Students' own answers

## 3 PRONUNCIATION

- a Stress on first syllable: actually, basically, definitely, fortunately, gradually, luckily, obviously Stress on second syllable: apparently, eventually, especially, ideally, incredibly, unfortunately
- c 2 actually, married 3 unfortunately, extremely

  - 4 incredibly, sad
  - 5 definitely, ideally 6 Apparently, parents

## Colloquial English 2 & 3

## 1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

2 actually, 3 sort of, 4 mean, 5 you know, 6 Well

## **VOCABULARY FROM THE**

**INTERVIEW** 

## 2 brought, 3 go, 4 Take, 5 rules

3 THE CONVERSATION 2 stuff / things, 3 kind of / sort of, 4 I mean / like

### **4 VOCABULARY FROM THE** CONVERSATION

2 a clue, 3 out of it, 4 huge, 5 key to

## Can you remember...? 1–3

### **GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY**

- 1 narrow-minded, 2 swollen, 3 infection, 4 incredibly, 5 sleeveless / short-sleeved, 6 fashionable, 7 security, 8 Arrivals, 9 specially, 10 gradually
- **b** 1 b, 2 c, 3 c, 4 b, 5 a, 6 a, 7 b, 8 c, 9 c, 10 b

### **4**A

#### 1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 we will be traveling
  - 3 won't have finished
  - 4 will be having
  - 5 will have had
  - 6 will be leaving
  - 7 will have gone
  - 8 will be waiting
  - o will be waiting
- **b** 2 will be flying
  - 3 will / 'll have taken
  - 4 will have read
  - 5 will / 'll be playing
  - 6 will / 'll have built
  - 7 will / 'll have finished
  - 8 will / 'll be attending
  - 9 will have stopped
  - 10 Will you be going
- **c** 2 What will you be doing this time tomorrow?
  - 3 What time will you be getting up tomorrow morning?
  - 4 How much TV will you have watched by the end of this week?
  - 5 Where will you be going next weekend?
  - 6 When will you have finished your English homework?
  - 7 How many times will you have looked at your phone by the end of today?
  - 8 How many hours will you have spent studying English by the end of the week?
- d Students' own answers

#### 2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 drought, 3 freezing, 4 chilly,5 changeable, 6 warm
- b 2 blizzard, 3 flood, 4 hail, 5 thunder,6 drought, 7 monsoon, 8 lightning,9 hurricane
- c 2g, 3i, 4e, 5h, 6a, 7d, 8f, 9b
- d 2 icy, 3 strong, 4 heavy, 5 mild,
  6 showers, 7 sunny, 8 changeable,
  9 breeze, 10 settled, 11 bright,
  12 hail, 13 warm, 14 cool, 15 chilly,
  16 mist, 17 clear, 18 damp, 19 drizzle,
  20 rain
- e Students' own answers.

#### 3 PRONUNCIATION

a 2 flood, 3 mist, 4 blow, 5 mild,6 humid, 7 wear, 8 heat, 9 world,10 cloudy

### **4B**

#### 1 GRAMMAR

- **a** 2 eat, 0
  - 3 'll stay, 1
  - 4 doesn't answer, 0
  - 5 are, 0
  - 6 won't move, 1
  - 7 cooks, 1
  - 8 doesn't come, 1
- **b** 2 doesn't leave
  - 3 don't take
  - 4 is / 's studying
  - 5 are / 're
  - 6 will / 'll ask
  - 7 haven't read
  - 8 don't get
- c 2 as soon as he arrives
  - 3 unless the traffic
  - 4 in case he forgets
  - 5 before she goes

- 6 until you get
- 7 if I'm
- 8 when I go
- d Students' own answers

#### 2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 worth it in
  - 3 and above all
  - 4 In an ideal
  - 5 unless it's
  - 6 as soon as
  - 7 As far as
- 8 such an awful

#### 3 VOCABULARY

- a 2 a, 3 f, 4 d, 5 c, 6 h, 7 e, 8 b, 9 g
- **b** 2 take advantage of
  - 3 take part in
  - 4 take your time
  - 5 take a risk
  - 6 take pity on
  - 7 take place
  - 8 take care of
  - 9 take to
- c 2 e, 3 c, 4 b, 5 h, 6 g, 7 a, 8 f
- d Students' own answers

## **5A**

## 1 VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION

- Across: 3 upset, 4 proud, 8 relieved,
   9 miserable, 10 lonely
   Down: 2 disappointed, 5 homesick,
   6 grateful, 7 fed up
- b 2 bewildered, 3 horrified,4 astonished, 5 stunned, 6 delighted,7 devastated, 8 overwhelmed,9 desperate
- 2 sick and tired of, 3 scared stiff,
   4 worn out, 5 couldn't believe his eyes, 6 jumping for joy
- d Stress on first syllable: desperate, devastated, grateful, homesick, horrified, lonely, miserable

**Stress on second syllable:** bewildered, delighted, offended, relieved, upset

Stress on third syllable: disappointed, overwhelmed

f Students' own answers

#### 2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 hadn't taken, 3 wouldn't have, 4 went, 5 would have, 6 would have been, 7 wouldn't be able to, 8 had known, 9 had, 10 had stayed
- **b** 2 we would / 'd have made a snowman
  - 3 I had / 'd known the water was so cold
  - 4 he didn't get so nervous
  - 5 we wouldn't have missed the last bus
  - 6 you wouldn't get sunburned
  - 7 they had / 'd read the book
  - 8 I could / I would / 'd be able to buy my own house
- **c** 2 you hadn't gone
  - 3 you would / 'd have had
  - 4 you got lost
  - 5 the others hadn't kept
  - 6 a helicopter would have seen
  - 7 would you do
- 8 you didn't have
- **d** Students' own answers

### 5B

#### 1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 e, 3 h, 4 b, 5 f, 6 c, 7 g, 8 a
- b speaker wants something to be different: 3, 5, 8 speaker is annoyed about something: 2, 4, 6, 7
- **c** 3 my boss wouldn't shout (all the time)
  - 4 I could drive
  - 5 my brother wouldn't use my computer
  - 6 my son wouldn't stay in bed all morning
  - 7 I had Dan's phone number
  - 8 you wouldn't leave the bathroom a mess
  - 9 I didn't have to work this weekend
  - 10 I had time to read books
- **d** Students' own answers

### 2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 exhausting, 3 disappointed,
  4 terrifies, 5 frustrates, 6 amazing,
  7 embarrassed, 8 inspired,
  9 confusing, 10 thrilled
- **b** 2 impressed, impressive
  - 3 offended, offensive
  - 4 scared, scary
  - 5 stressed, stressful
- c 2 delighted, 3 impressive, 4 impressed, 5 scary, 6 stressed, 7 offensive, 8 scared, 9 delightful, 10 stressful

## 3 VOCABULARY FROM READING

2 honest, 3 anger, 4 enthusiastic, 5 sorrow, 6 encouraging, 7 bravery, 8 fear

## 4 GRAMMAR

- **a** 2 g, 'd worn
  - 3 h, hadn't eaten
  - 4 c, 'd studied
  - 5 f, hadn't fallen
  - 6 d, hadn't shouted7 a, 'd brought
- 8 b, hadn't spent

  b 2 I wish I hadn't left my cell phone on
  - my desk. 3 I wish I had / 'd given my boss the
  - report on time.
    4 I wish my girlfriend had called me
  - last night.I wish my friend had invited me to her wedding.
  - 6 I wish we hadn't lost our last basketball game.
  - 7 I wish I hadn't been rude to my mother.
  - 8 I wish my son hadn't woken me up in the middle of the night.

#### **5 PRONUNCIATION**

- 4 .. . . . .
- 1 that job
- 2 been, party3 hadn't bought, shoes
- 4 stayed, home
- 5 hadn't told, that
- 6 hadn't driven, freeway

### Colloquial English 4 & 5

#### **1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE**

2 Amazingly, 3 Actually, 4 Basically, 5 Obviously, 6 Sadly, 7 strangely

## 2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW

2 worn out, 3 falling apart, 4 pretty much, 5 off the hook, 6 for the sake

#### **3 THE CONVERSATION**

2 b, 3 a, 4 a, 5 b

## 4 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

2 hilarious, 3 involved, 4 day, 5 taste

### Can you remember...? 1-5

#### **GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY**

- a 2 interesting young Turkish
- 3 will / 'll certainly save money
  - 4 had / 'd been walking for
  - 5 will / 'll be flying
- 6 will have ended
- 7 unless it's sold out
- 8 I wouldn't have gotten
- 9 wish you would / 'd
- 10 wish I had / I'd visited
- **b** 1 b, 2 b, 3 c, 4 a, 5 b, 6 c, 7 b, 8 c, 9 b, 10 b

## 6A

#### 1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 driving, 3 living, 4 used to, 5 used to, 6 being, 7 working, 8 play, 9 used to, 10 would
- b 2 cooking, 3 living, 4 have, 5 being, 6 go, 7 taking care of, 8 study, 9 using, 10 talk
- c 2 gotten used to working
  - 3 isn't used to sleeping
  - 4 used to wear
  - 5 gotten used to living
  - 6 used to be
  - 7 gotten used to using
  - 8 not used to having
- d Students' own answers

#### **2 PRONUNCIATION**

- a 2 used to living
  - 3 used to treat
  - 4 used to have
  - 5 used to share6 used to carry
- **b** /yuzd/: Sentences 3, 6 /yust/: Sentences 1, 2, 4, 5
- e /s/: course, ice, loose, peace, place, price, race /z/: cause, eyes, lose, peas, plays, prize, raise

#### **3 VOCABULARY**

- a 2 blanket, 3 snores, 4 sleepy,5 sleeping pills, 6 nap, 7 comforter,8 pillow, 9 insomnia, 10 sheet
- $\textbf{b} \ \ 2~e, \ 3~h, \ 4~a, \ 5~d, \ 6~b, \ 7~i, \ 8~g, \ 9~c$
- c 2 have, 3 set, 4 overslept, 5 fall, 6 sleepwalks, 7 keeps, 8 were
- d Students' own answers

### 6B

#### 1 GRAMMAR

- **a** 2 c, 3 a, 4 a, 5 c, 6 b, 7 a, 8 c, 9 b, 10 c, 11 c, 12 b
- b 2 reading, 3 to find, 4 to call,5 ironing, 6 to send, 7 meeting,8 climbing
- 2 want, 3 to see, 4 to learn / learning,
  5 to add, 6 listening to, 7 to take,
  8 go
- d Students' own answers

## 2 VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION

**a Down:** 3 cello, 5 bass guitar, 6 choir, 9 flute

Across: 2 violin, 4 keyboard, 7 saxophone, 8 drums, 10 conductor, 11 orchestra

- b 2 symphony, 3 encore,4 mezzo-soprano, 5 chorus,6 rhythm, 7 concerto, 8 genre
- Stress on first syllable: cello, chorus, encore, genre, keyboard, orchestra, rhythm, saxophone, symphony
   Stress on second syllable: concerto, conductor, guitar, soprano
   Stress on third syllable: violin
- e 2 macchiato, 3 chorus, 4 fiancé
- **g** 2 architecture, graffiti
  - 3 paparazzi, photographs
  - 4 soprano, microphone
  - 5 ballet, rhythm

### **7**A

#### 1 GRAMMAR

- a 2b, 3f, 4h, 5d, 6a, 7e, 8g
- **o** 2 might have gone
  - 3 can't have seen
  - 4 might not have heard
  - 5 can't have moved
  - 6 might have fallen
  - 7 must have done
  - 8 might not have read
- **c** 2 We ought to have filled up at the last gas station.
  - 3 He shouldn't have left it on his desk.
  - 4 You shouldn't have bought such high heels.
  - 5 I shouldn't have stayed up to watch that horror movie.
  - 6 They ought to have dressed up for the wedding.
  - 7 It should have gone off at 7:30.
  - 8 She should have taken a taxi to the train station.
- d Students' own answers

#### **2 PRONUNCIATION**

- a 2 He can't have gotten my message.
  - 3 What do you think of my new apartment?
  - The supermarket will have closed by now.
  - 5 How long have you been waiting?
  - 6 We went to see some friends of
- c 2 gotten, message
  - 3 gotten, angry
  - 4 booked, table
  - 5 been asleep
  - 6 forgotten

#### **3 GRAMMAR IN CONTEXT**

- 2 would / 'd rather not cook tonight, if you don't mind
- 3 would you rather do: stay in or go out
- 4 would / 'd rather we took a taxi home, if that's OK with you
- 5 would / 'd rather see that movie at the movie theater than on TV
- 6 would / 'd rather sit by the window than next to the aisle

#### **4 VOCABULARY**

- a 2 mind, 3 avoid, 4 Remind, 5 argue,
  6 borrow, 7 notice, 8 win, 9 wait,
  10 raise, 11 advise, 12 refuse, 13 lie,
  14 steal
- b 2 lent, 3 beat, 4 robbed, 5 denied,
  6 lay, 7 rose, 8 discussed,
  9 prevented, 10 expected,
  11 mattered, 12 realized, 13 warned,
  14 hoped

### **7B**

#### 1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 looks as if
  - 3 smells
  - 4 tastes like
  - 5 sounds as though
  - 6 feel like
  - 7 tastes as if
  - 8 seem
  - 9 going out
  - 10 sound like
- **b** 2 sounds like, 3 looks like, 4 smells as if, 5 tastes, 6 feels as if, 7 sounds, 8 seem, 9 smells like, 10 looks as if
- c 1 feels, smells, tastes 2–4 Students' own answers

## 2 VOCABULARY

- a Down: 3 knee, 4 calf, 6 nails, 9 elbow, 10 wrist, 11 thigh, 12 brain, 13 hip Across: 2 kidneys, 4 chest, 5 heel, 7 palm, 8 liver, 10 waist, 12 bottom, 14 fist, 15 heart, 16 lungs
- **b** 2 c, 3 m, 4 i, 5 a, 6 e, 7 g, 8 k, 9 j, 10 l, 11 f, 12 d, 13 b
- c 2 hugged, 3 frowned, 4 chewed, 5 stretched, 6 knelt, 7 pointed, 8 waved, 9 winked, 10 yawned, 11 scratched

# 3 VOCABULARY FROM READING

2 lie, 3 detect, 4 liar, 5 gave, away, 6 deception

## 4 PRONUNCIATION

- $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{a} & 2\ b,\ 3\ k,\ 4\ l,\ 5\ c,\ 6\ h\ \ and\ t,\ 7\ h,\ 8\ t,\ 9\ s,\\ & 10\ g,\ 11\ w \end{array}$
- d 2 whose, 3 doubt, 4 foreign, 5 wrong, 6 calm, 7 knife, 8 scissors, 9 wrinkle, 10 island, 11 what, 12 plumber
- e 2 honest, 3 design, 4 doubt, 5 whose,

## Colloquial English 6 & 7

#### 1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

2 completely, 3 tremendously, 4 overwhelmingly, 5 extraordinarily, 6 absolutely, 7 fantastically

## 2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW

2 b, 3 d, 4 e, 5 a

#### **3 THE CONVERSATION**

2 e, 3 b, 4 a, 5 f, 6 c

## 4 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

2 soft, 3 certain, 4 bouncing, 5 factors

### Can you remember...? 1-7

#### **GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY**

- a 1 big-headed, 2 hooded, 3 Basically,
  4 changeable, 5 stressful,
  6 impressive, 7 overslept, 8 awake,
  9 lay, 10 conductor
- **b** 1 a, 2 b, 3 b, 4 a, 5 c, 6 c, 7 c, 8 a, 9 a, 10 c

## **8A**

#### 1 VOCABULARY

- a 2 burglary, 3 burglar, 4 break into,5 steal
- b 2 murder, 3 bribery, 4 stalking,
  5 vandalism, 6 blackmail, 7 hijacking,
  8 forgery, 9 terrorism, 10 hacking,
  11 theft, 12 fraud, 13 robbery,
  14 mugging, 15 smuggling,
  16 kidnapping
- c 2 murderer, 3 stalker, 4 vandal,
  5 blackmailer, 6 hijacker, 7 forger,
  8 terrorist, 9 hacker, 10 thief,
  11 fraudster, 12 robber, 13 mugger,
  14 smuggler, 15 kidnapper
- d 2 stalked, 3 smuggled, 4 bribed,
  5 mugged, 6 committed, 7
  burglarized, 8 murdered, 9 stole,
  10 blackmailed, 11 hijacked, 12
  forged, 13 set off, 14 kidnapped,
  15 vandalized, 16 hacked
- e 2 catch, 3 committed, 4 arrest, 5 question, 6 charged, 7 judge, 8 jury, 9 court, 10 accused, 11 witnesses, 12 evidence, 13 proof, 14 acquitted, 15 verdict, 16 punishment, 17 sentenced

## 2 VOCABULARY FROM READING

2 prey, 3 impression, 4 hand over, 5 claim, 6 wary, 7 scam, 8 target

#### 3 PRONUNCIATION

**a** 2 surroundings, 3 future, 4 punish, 5 guilty

#### **4 GRAMMAR**

- a 3 had been stolen
  - 4 be caught
  - 5 questioned
  - 6 visited
  - 7 has / 's just been arrested
  - 8 is / 's being held
  - 9 will be heard
  - 10 expects
  - 11 be given
  - 12 will be stolen
- **b** 2 have our burglar alarm tested
  - 3 have / 've had my car repaired (by a mechanic)
  - 4 had our windows broken
  - 5 will / 'll have my carpets cleaned
  - 6 has / 's had his computer hacked
  - 7 has his apartment cleaned
  - 8 are / 're having our back yard redesigned
- c 3 is expected to be acquitted
  - 4 are reported to have taken the president's wife

- 5 thought that the terrorists are hiding somewhere in France
- 6 known that the suspect is dangerous
- 7 said that the police have arrested three men
- 8 are reported to have damaged several buildings in the area
- d Students' own answers

### **8B**

#### 1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 eating, 3 return, 4 visiting,5 to dance, 6 of committing, 7 to take,8 to give, 9 not to be, 10 stealing
- **b** 2 insisted on going
  - 3 suggested going
  - 4 offered to make
  - 5 warned us not to park
  - 6 apologized for being
  - 7 invited Sarah to have dinner
  - 8 reminded me to sign
- c Students' own answers

#### **2 PRONUNCIATION**

- a Stress on first syllable: offer, order, promise, threaten
  - Stress on second syllable: admit, advise, agree, convince, deny, insist, invite, persuade, refuse, regret, remind, suggest
- c 2 refused to
  - 3 threatened to
  - 4 promised to
  - 5 agreed to
  - 6 apologized to

#### **3 VOCABULARY**

- a 2 wed, 3 quit, 4 quiz, 5 back, 6 hit,
   7 tabbed, 8 vows, 9 spat, 10 split,
   11 bids, 12 clash
- b 2 advice columnist, 3 critics,4 commentator, 5 reporter, 6 editor,7 host, 8 freelance journalist, 9newscaster
- c 2 objective, 3 censored, 4 sensational,5 accurate

## 4 VOCABULARY FROM READING

Can be trusted: legitimate, reliable, reputable

Can't be trusted: misleading, untrustworthy

Made more dramatic: exaggerated Not true: fake, false, improbable

## **9A**

#### 1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 to, 3 even though, 4 in order to,5 Although, 6 so as not to,
  - 7 in spite of, 8 so that, 9 though, 10 for
- **b** 2 in spite of its ideal location / being in an ideal location / the fact it was in an ideal location
  - 3 they could sell more products
  - 4 in order not to miss my train
  - 5 although I was very late
  - 6 despite being the managing director

#### 2 VOCABULARY

 a 2 consumer, 3 brand, 4 advertising campaign, 5 misleading, 6 slogan, 7 publicity, 8 be sued, 9 claim

- b 2 chain, 3 close down, 4 branch,5 recession, 6 boom, 7 flop, 8 drop,9 manufacture, 10 merge
- c 2 markets, 3 produces, 4 imports,
  5 has / 's expanded, 6 exports,
  7 growing, 8 launch a new product,
  9 become the market leader, 10 take over
- d 2 makes, 3 doing, 4 made, 5 made, 6 did, 7 made, 8 make, 9 doing, 10 make
- e 2a, 3d, 4b, 5e, 6f, 7h, 8g
- f Students' own answers

#### **3 PRONUNCIATION**

2 trans<u>port</u>, 3 <u>in</u>crease, 4 de<u>creased</u>, 5 <u>prog</u>ress, 6 per<u>mits</u>, 7 pro<u>du</u>ces, 8 <u>re</u>funds, 9 <u>im</u>ports, 10 <u>re</u>cords

### 9B

#### 1 GRAMMAR

- a 3 🗸
- 4 some advice
- 5 a piece of luggage
- 6 some bad news
- 7 glass
- 8 /
- 9 good behaviour
- 10 some paper
- **b** 2 are, 3 are, 4 is, 5 are, 6 is, 7 is, 8 is, 9 are, 10 is
- c Students' own answers

#### 2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 post, 3 auto, 4 mono, 5 over, under,6 mega, 7 multi, 8 bi, 9 anti, 10 mis
- b 2 careful, 3 waterproof, 4 useful,5 homeless, 6 bulletproof,7 drinkable, 8 hopeless
- c 2 weakness, 3 absence, 4 vandalism,
  5 Loneliness, 6 racism, 7 childhood,
  8 entertainment, 9 improvement,
  10 convenience, 11 distance,
  12 brotherhood
- d 2 death, 3 heat, 4 width, 5 hunger, 6 loss, 7 height, 8 thought, 9 strength, 10 success

## 3 VOCABULARY FROM READING

- 2 head home
- 3 perks
- 4 a lack of
- 5 echoes
- 6 delivers
- 7 sprawling 8 state-of-the-art

#### **4 PRONUNCIATION**

Stress on first syllable: friendliness, government, ignorance, poverty
 Stress on second syllable: bilingual, convenience, excitement, reduction
 Stress on third syllable: entertainment, overcrowded, unemployment

## Colloquial English 8 & 9

#### 1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

2 had their day, 3 get into your head, 4 word for word, 5 their ears perk up, 6 a captive audience, 7 hit a false note

## 2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW

2 bet, 3 short, 4 fan, 5 tapped, 6 gold

#### **3 THE CONVERSATION**

2 a, 3 e, 4 f, 5 c, 6 b

## 4 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

2 subtle, 3 rush, 4 subliminally, 5 point

### Can you remember...? 1-9

#### **GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY**

- a 1 has been studying
- 2 climbing (very) much
- 3 had his number
- 4 get used to living
- 5 looking forward to seeing you
- 6 never forget visiting Florence
- 7 must have left your jacket
- 8 looks as if / though Emily
- 9 had our shower fixed
- 10 encouraged him to enter
- 11 Despite leaving home / having left home late
- 12 a new pair of shorts
- **b** 1 as, 2 have, 3 by, 4 is / 's, 5 fact, 6 to, 7 take, 8 spite, 9 Even, 10 at

### 10A

## 1 VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 c, 3 a, 4 c, 5 b, 6 a, 7 c, 8 b
- c 2 biology / biological; different syllable
  - 3 <u>botany</u> / bo<u>ta</u>nical; different syllable
  - 4 <u>che</u>mist / <u>che</u>mistry; same syllable
  - 5 genetic / geneticist; same syllable
  - 6 physics / physicist; same syllable
  - 7 <u>sci</u>entist / scien<u>ti</u>fic; different syllable
  - 8 zo<u>o</u>logist / zoo<u>log</u>ical; different syllable
- **d** 3 drugs, 4 discovery, 5 carry out, 6 prove, 7 clinical trials, 8 volunteer,
  - 9 guinea pigs, 10 clone

## 2 VOCABULARY FROM LISTENING

2 dissolve, 3 particle, 4 scatter, 5 water vapor, 6 reflect, 7 moist, 8 rotate, 9 gravity

## 3 VOCABULARY FROM READING

2 plausible, 3 far-fetched, 4 long, 5 achievable, 6 way, 7 obstacles, 8 implausible, 9 possible, 10 real, 11 speculative

#### 4 GRAMMAR

- a 2 X Everybody was
  - 3 X Everything went wrong
  - 4 /
  - 5 **/**
  - 6 1
  - 7 X Most people
  - 8 X All men
- **b** 2 None, 3 any, 4 none, 5 no, 6 Any

- **c** 2 neither, 3 either, 4 nor, 5 both, 6 Neither, 7 either, 8 nor
- **d** 2 most, 3 Both, 4 no, 5 any, 6 neither, 7 all, 8 none, 9 either, 10 every

### 10B

#### 1 GRAMMAR

- **a** 2 a
  - 3 -.
  - 4 –
  - 5 the, the
  - 6 -
  - 7 a
  - 8 -, -
- **b** 2 the
  - 3 The
  - 4 -, the
  - 5 The, the
  - 6 –,–
  - 7 The, the
  - 8 –
- **c** 3 ,
  - 4 X at school
  - 5 🗸
  - 6 X at church
  - 7 /
  - 7 🗸
  - 8 X in college
  - 9 **X** gone to prison
  - 10 🗸
- **d** 2 c, 3 b, 4 c, 5 b, 6 b, 7 a, 8 a, 9 c, 10 b

### **2 VOCABULARY**

- a 2d, 3i, 4f, 5g, 6c, 7e, 8a, 9j, 10b
- **b** 2 rain or shine
  - 3 right or wrong
  - 4 now or never
  - 5 all or nothing
  - 6 once or twice
  - 7 more or less 8 sooner or later
- c 2 sick and tired
  - 3 By and large
  - 4 touch and go5 law and order
  - 6 safe and sound
  - 7 wait and see
  - 8 now and again

## 3 VOCABULARY FROM READING

- 2 gift of gab
- 3 sound bites
- 4 orator

### 4 PRONUNCIATION

- a Good morning / and thank you for coming. / I'm here / to talk about / an interesting place to visit / in my country. I'm going to tell you / about the city of Poughkeepsie / in upstate New York. / Poughkeepsie is on the Hudson River, / and it has one of the world's longest elevated pedestrian walking bridges / measuring 1.28 miles. / The city is famous / for Locust Grove, / the home of Samuel F.B. Morse / the inventor of Morse Code. / It has several beautiful colleges, / such as Vassar College / and Marist College. / Poughkeepsie is full of museums, / independent stores, / and wonderful places / to eat and drink. / The city / is easily accessible from New York City / by train, / and it is perfect / for a day trip / or a weekend break.
- c Students' own answers
- d Students' own answers